

## Datasheet: MCA342GA

<b>Description:</b>	MOUSE ANTI RAT CD163
<b>Specificity:</b>	CD163
<b>Other names:</b>	ED2
<b>Format:</b>	Purified
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	ED2
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG1
<b>Quantity:</b>	0.1 mg

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Immunohistology - Frozen	▪			1/50 - 1/100
Immunohistology - Paraffin (1)	▪			
ELISA			▪	
Immunoprecipitation	▪			
Western Blotting	▪			
Immunofluorescence	▪			

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

**(1) This product requires protein digestion pre-treatment of paraffin sections e.g. trypsin or pronase**

<b>Target Species</b>	Rat
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG - liquid
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein A from tissue culture supernatant
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline
<b>Preservative Stabilisers</b>	0.09% Sodium Azide
<b>Carrier Free</b>	Yes
<b>Approx. Protein Concentrations</b>	IgG concentration 0.5 mg/ml

<b>Immunogen</b>	Rat Spleen cell homogenate.
<b>Fusion Partners</b>	Spleen cells from immunised BALB/c mice were fused with cells of the SP2/0-Ag 14 mouse myeloma cell line.
<b>Specificity</b>	<p><b>Mouse anti Rat CD163, clone ED2</b> recognises the rat ED2 cell surface glycoprotein (<a href="#">Dijkstra et al. 1985</a>). A 175 kDa molecule also known as rat CD163, a member of the group B scavenger receptor cysteine-rich (SRCR) family and an erythroblast adhesion receptor (<a href="#">Fabriek et al. 2007</a>).</p> <p>Mouse anti rat CD163, clone ED2 was shown to detect approximately 50% of peritoneal macrophages, a subset of splenic macrophages, and most tissue macrophages. However, no staining was observed in monocytes or alveolar macrophages (<a href="#">Dijkstra et al. 1985</a>, <a href="#">Beelen et al. 1987</a>). In freshly isolated bone marrow, expression of CD163 was limited to mature macrophages only (<a href="#">Barbe et al. 1990</a>).</p> <p>Clone ED2 may be used in immunohistology using antigen retrieval, and has also been described reacting with paraffin-embedded material following PLP fixation (Periodate-lysine-paraformaldehyde), see <a href="#">Whiteland et al.</a></p>
<b>Flow Cytometry</b>	Use 10ul of the suggested working dilution to label 10 <sup>6</sup> cells in 100ul
<b>Histology Positive Control Tissue</b>	Liver
<b>References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dijkstra, C.D. <i>et al.</i> (1985) The heterogeneity of mononuclear phagocytes in lymphoid organs: distinct macrophage subpopulations in the rat recognized by monoclonal antibodies ED1, ED2 and ED3. <a href="#">Immunology. 54 (3): 589-99.</a></li> <li>Beelen, R.H.J. <i>et al.</i> (1987) Monoclonal antibodies ED1, ED2 and ED3 against rat macrophages: Expression of recognized antigens in different stages of differentiation. <a href="#">Transplant Proc. 3: 3166-70.</a></li> <li>Barbe, E. <i>et al.</i> (1990) Characterization and expression of the antigen present on resident rat macrophages recognized by monoclonal antibody ED2. <a href="#">Immunobiol. 182: 88-99.</a></li> <li>Dijkstra, C.D. &amp; Damoiseaux, J.G. (1993) Macrophage heterogeneity established by immunocytochemistry. <a href="#">Prog Histochem Cytochem. 27 (2): 1-65.</a></li> <li>Whiteland, J.L. <i>et al.</i> (1995) Immunohistochemical detection of T-cell subsets and other leukocytes in paraffin-embedded rat and mouse tissues with monoclonal antibodies. <a href="#">J Histochem Cytochem. 43 (3): 313-20.</a></li> <li>Poffliet, M.M.J. <i>et al.</i> (2002) Identification of the rat mature macrophage antigen ED2 as CD163: Regulation by glucocorticoids and role in the production of proinflammatory mediators. PhD Thesis. Vrije University, Amsterdam.</li> <li>Deng, X. <i>et al.</i> (2005) Chronic alcohol consumption accelerates fibrosis in response to cerulein-induced pancreatitis in rats. <a href="#">Am J Pathol. 166 (1): 93-106.</a></li> <li>Piquet-Pellorce, I. <i>et al.</i> (2005) Identification of the leukemia inhibitory factor cell targets within the rat testis. <a href="#">Biol Reprod. 72: 602-11.</a></li> <li>Fujita, E. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Statin attenuates experimental anti-glomerular basement membrane glomerulonephritis together with the augmentation of alternatively activated macrophages. <a href="#">Am J Pathol. 177 (3): 1143-54.</a></li> <li>Schwartzkopff, J. <i>et al.</i> (2010) NK cell depletion delays corneal allograft rejection in baby rats. <a href="#">Mol Vis. 16: 1928-35.</a></li> <li>Baker, S.C. <i>et al.</i> (2011) Cellular integration and vascularisation promoted by a resorbable, particulate-leached, cross-linked poly(<math>\epsilon</math>-caprolactone) scaffold. <a href="#">Macromol Biosci. 11 (5): 618-27.</a></li> <li>Bedi, A. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Effect of early and delayed mechanical loading on tendon-to-bone healing after anterior cruciate ligament reconstruction. <a href="#">J Bone Joint Surg Am. 92: 2387-401.</a></li> </ol>

13. Banerjee, S. *et al.* (2003) Development of organised conjunctival leucocyte aggregates after corneal transplantation in rats. [Br J Ophthalmol. 87: 1515-22.](#)
14. Moghaddami, M. *et al.* (2005) MHC class II compartment, endocytosis and phagocytic activity of macrophages and putative dendritic cells isolated from normal tissues rich in synovium. [Int Immunol. 17: 1117-30.](#)
15. Wojcik, M. *et al.* (2012) Immunodetection of cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) is restricted to tissue macrophages in normal rat liver and to recruited mononuclear phagocytes in liver injury and cholangiocarcinoma. [Histochem Cell Biol. 137: 217-33.](#)
16. Kawakami, A.P. *et al.* (2011) Inflammatory Process Modulation by Homeopathic Arnica montana 6CH: The Role of Individual Variation. [Evid Based Complement Alternat Med. 2011: 917541.](#)
17. Kajita, M. *et al.* (2011) iNOS expression in vascular resident macrophages contributes to circulatory dysfunction of splanchnic vascular smooth muscle contractions in portal hypertensive rats. [Am J Physiol Heart Circ Physiol. 300: H1021-31.](#)
18. Jiao, K. *et al.* (2013) The Identification of CD163 Expressing Phagocytic Chondrocytes in Joint Cartilage and Its Novel Scavenger Role in Cartilage Degradation. [PLoS One. 8\(1\):e53312.](#)
19. Fujii, Y. *et al.* (2013) Effect of enzymatically modified isoquercitrin on preneoplastic liver cell lesions induced by thioacetamide promotion in a two-stage hepatocarcinogenesis model using rats. [Toxicology. 305: 30-40.](#)
20. Lobato-Pascual, A. *et al.* (2013) Rat macrophage C-type lectin is an activating receptor expressed by phagocytic cells. [PLoS One. 8: e57406.](#)
21. Fabriek, B.O. *et al.* (2007) The macrophage CD163 surface glycoprotein is an erythroblast adhesion receptor. [Blood. 109 \(12\): 5223-9.](#)
22. Park, E.S. *et al.* (2014) Establishment of a rat model for canine necrotizing meningoencephalitis (NME). [Vet Pathol. 51 \(6\): 1151-64.](#)
23. Keitel, V. *et al.* (2008) Expression and function of the bile acid receptor TGR5 in Kupffer cells. [Biochem Biophys Res Commun. 372: 78-84.](#)
24. Hozumi, Y. *et al.* (2015) Expression and localization of the diacylglycerol kinase family and of phosphoinositide signaling molecules in adrenal gland. [Cell Tissue Res. 362 \(2\): 295-305.](#)
25. Fernandez-Bustamante, A. *et al.* (2015) Brief Glutamine Pretreatment Increases Alveolar Macrophage CD163/Heme Oxygenase-1/p38-MAPK Dephosphorylation Pathway and Decreases Capillary Damage but Not Neutrophil Recruitment in IL-1/LPS-Insufflated Rats. [PLoS One. 10 \(7\): e0130764.](#)
26. Adamo, H.H. *et al.* (2015) Adaptive (TINT) Changes in the Tumor Bearing Organ Are Related to Prostate Tumor Size and Aggressiveness. [PLoS One. 10 \(11\): e0141601.](#)
27. Santos, L. *et al.* (2016) *In vitro* and *in vivo* assessment of magnetically actuated biomaterials and prospects in tendon healing. [Nanomedicine \(Lond\). 11 \(9\): 1107-22.](#)
28. Ibarra V *et al.* (2016) Evaluation of the Tissue Response to Alginate Encapsulated Islets in an Omentum Pouch Model. [J Biomed Mater Res A. May 3. \[Epub ahead of print\]](#)
29. Tentillier N *et al.* (2016) Anti-Inflammatory Modulation of Microglia via CD163-Targeted Glucocorticoids Protects Dopaminergic Neurons in the 6-OHDA Parkinson's Disease Model. [J Neurosci. 36 \(36\): 9375-90.](#)
30. Zakrzewicz, A. *et al.* (2015) Monocytic Tissue Transglutaminase in a Rat Model for Reversible Acute Rejection and Chronic Renal Allograft Injury. [Mediators Inflamm. 2015: 429653.](#)
31. Rave-Fränk M *et al.* (2013) Rat model of fractionated (2 Gy/day) 60 Gy irradiation of the liver: long-term effects. [Radiat Environ Biophys. 52 \(3\): 321-38.](#)
32. Wang, M. *et al.* (2017) Characterization of the Micro-Environment of the Testis that Shapes the Phenotype and Function of Testicular Macrophages. [J Immunol. May 1. pii: 1700162. \[Epub ahead of print\]](#)
33. Stavenuiter, A.W. *et al.* (2015) Protective Effects of Paricalcitol on Peritoneal Remodeling during Peritoneal Dialysis. [Biomed Res Int. 2015: 468574.](#)
34. Hawkins, K.E. *et al.* (2017) Targeting resolution of neuroinflammation after ischemic stroke with a lipoxin A<sub>4</sub> analog: Protective mechanisms and long-term effects on neurological recovery. [Brain Behav. 7 \(5\): e00688.](#)

35. Almahrog, A.J. *et al.* (2016) In vivo association of immunophenotyped macrophages expressing CD163 with PDGF-B in gingival overgrowth-induced by three different categories of medications. [J Oral Biol Craniofac Res. 6 \(1\): 10-7.](#)
36. Han, T.T. *et al.* (2015) Adipose-derived stromal cells mediate in vivo adipogenesis, angiogenesis and inflammation in decellularized adipose tissue bioscaffolds. [Biomaterials. 72: 125-37.](#)
37. Pannell, M. *et al.* (2016) Adoptive transfer of M2 macrophages reduces neuropathic pain via opioid peptides. [J Neuroinflammation. 13 \(1\): 262.](#)

---

**Storage**

Store at +4°C or at -20°C if preferred.

This product should be stored undiluted.

Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.

---

**Shelf Life**

18 months from date of despatch.

---

**Health And Safety Information**

Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10040 available at: 10040: <https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/10040.pdf>

---

**Regulatory**

For research purposes only

---

## Related Products

### Recommended Secondary Antibodies

Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR76...)	<a href="#">RPE</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG IgA IgM (STAR87...)	<a href="#">Alk. Phos.</a> , <a href="#">HRP</a>
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR9...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR77...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR12...)	<a href="#">RPE</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (Fc) (STAR120...)	<a href="#">FITC</a> , <a href="#">HRP</a>
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR8...)	<a href="#">DyLight@800</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR70...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR13...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Human Anti Mouse IgG1 (HCA036...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (H/L) (STAR117...)	<a href="#">Alk. Phos.</a> , <a href="#">DyLight@488</a> , <a href="#">DyLight@549</a> , <a href="#">DyLight@649</a> , <a href="#">DyLight@680</a> , <a href="#">DyLight@800</a> , <a href="#">FITC</a> , <a href="#">HRP</a>

### Recommended Negative Controls

[MOUSE IgG1 NEGATIVE CONTROL \(MCA1209\)](#)

**North & South America**

Tel: +1 800 265 7376  
Fax: +1 919 878 3751  
Email: [antibody\\_sales\\_us@bio-rad.com](mailto:antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com)

**Worldwide**

Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700  
Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739  
Email: [antibody\\_sales\\_uk@bio-rad.com](mailto:antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com)

**Europe**

Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21  
Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50  
Email: [antibody\\_sales\\_de@bio-rad.com](mailto:antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com)

'M317937:180717'

Printed on 01 Aug 2018

---

