

## Datasheet: MCA1568EL

<b>Description:</b>	MOUSE ANTI HUMAN CD14:Low Endotoxin
<b>Specificity:</b>	CD14
<b>Format:</b>	Low Endotoxin
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	TÜK4
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG2a
<b>Quantity:</b>	0.5 mg

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	▪			1/100 - 1/200
Immunohistology - Frozen			▪	
Immunohistology - Paraffin			▪	
ELISA	▪			
Immunoprecipitation			▪	
Western Blotting	▪			
Functional Assays	▪			

Where this antibody has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the antibody for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

<b>Target Species</b>	Human
<b>Species Cross Reactivity</b>	Reacts with: Dog, Goat, Cat, Rabbit, Mink, Bovine, Pig, Sheep, Cynomolgus monkey, Llama <b>N.B.</b> Antibody reactivity and working conditions may vary between species.
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG - liquid
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein A from tissue culture supernatant
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline
<b>Preservative Stabilisers</b>	None present
<b>Carrier Free</b>	Yes
<b>Endotoxin Level</b>	<0.01 EU/ug
<b>Approx. Protein</b>	IgG concentration 1.0 mg/ml

## Concentrations

### External Database Links

#### UniProt:

[P08571](#) [Related reagents](#)

#### Entrez Gene:

[929](#) CD14 [Related reagents](#)

### Specificity

**Mouse anti human CD14 antibody, clone TÜK4** recognizes the human CD14 cell surface antigen. CD14 is a ~55 kDa glycoprotein that contains multiple leucine-rich repeats. It is anchored to the cell membrane via a glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI) linkage ([Simmons et al. 1989](#)), a soluble form of CD14 also exists ([Bazil et al. 1986](#)).

CD14 is strongly expressed on the surface of monocytes and macrophages but has also been shown to be expressed on the surface of non-myeloid cells ([Jersmann 2005](#)). CD14 functions as a pattern recognition receptor ([Pugin et al. 1994](#), [Dziarski et al. 1998](#)) in innate immunity for a variety of ligands, in particular for the LPS (endotoxin) of Gram-negative bacteria.

Mouse anti human CD14 antibody, clone TÜK4 has been shown to block SDF-induced chemotaxis of U937 cells in a dose –dependent manner ([Yang et al. 2003](#)). Use of the [anti-human CD14 antibody, Low Endotoxin format](#) is recommended for this purpose.

### Flow Cytometry

Use 10ul of the suggested working dilution to label 10<sup>6</sup> cells or 100ul whole blood.

### References

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3. Sopp, P. & Howard, C.J. (1997) Cross-reactivity of monoclonal antibodies to defined human leucocyte differentiation antigens with bovine cells. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 56 \(1-2\): 11-25.](#)
4. Willett, B.J. *et al.* (2003) Expression of CXCR4 on feline peripheral blood mononuclear cells: effect of feline immunodeficiency virus infection. [J Virol. 77 \(1\): 709-12.](#)
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6. Yang, H. *et al.* (2003) Antibody to CD14 like CXCR4-specific antibody 12G5 could inhibit CXCR4-dependent chemotaxis and HIV Env-mediated cell fusion. [Immunol Lett. 88 \(1\): 27-30.](#)
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8. Jacobsen, C.N. *et al.* (1993) Reactivities of 20 anti-human monoclonal antibodies with leucocytes from ten different animal species. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 39 \(4\): 461-6.](#)
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10. Dalli J *et al.* (2008) Annexin 1 mediates the rapid anti-inflammatory effects of neutrophil-derived microparticles. [Blood. 112 \(6\): 2512-9.](#)
11. Lybeck, K.R. *et al.* (2009) Neutralization of interleukin-10 from CD14(+) monocytes enhances gamma interferon production in peripheral blood mononuclear cells from *Mycobacterium avium* subsp. *paratuberculosis*-infected goats. [Clin. Vaccine. Immunol. 16: 1003-11.](#)
12. Ferret-Bernard, S. *et al.* (2010) Cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying the strong neonatal IL-12 response of lamb mesenteric lymph node cells to R-848. [PLoS One. 5: e13705.](#)

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16. Lund Hege *et al.* (2016) Transient Migration of Large Numbers of CD14<sup>++</sup> CD16<sup>+</sup> Monocytes to the Draining Lymph Node after Onset of Inflammation [Frontiers in Immunology. 7: 322.](#)
17. Krueger LA *et al.* (2016) Gamma delta T cells are early responders to *Mycobacterium avium* ssp. *paratuberculosis* in colostrum-replete Holstein calves. [J Dairy Sci. Sep 7. pii: S0022-0302\(16\)30611-7. \[Epub ahead of print\]](#)
18. Gelain, M.E. *et al.* (2014) CD44 in canine leukemia: analysis of mRNA and protein expression in peripheral blood. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 159 \(1-2\): 91-6.](#)
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25. Feng, P.H. *et al.* (2018) S100A9<sup>+</sup> MDSC and TAM-mediated EGFR-TKI resistance in lung adenocarcinoma: the role of *RELB*. [Oncotarget. 9 \(7\): 7631-43.](#)

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#### Further Reading

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2. Bazil, V. *et al.* (1986) Biochemical characterization of a soluble form of the 53-kDa monocyte surface antigen. [Eur J Immunol. 16:1583-9.](#)
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4. Pugin, J. *et al.* (1994) CD14 is a pattern recognition receptor. [Immunity.1:509-16.](#)
5. Dziarski, R. *et al.* (1998) Binding of bacterial peptidoglycan to CD14. [J Biol Chem. 273:8680-90.](#)
6. Piriou-Guzylack, L. (2008) Membrane markers of the immune cells in swine: an update. [Vet Res. 39: 54.](#)

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#### Storage

Store at -20°C only.

This product should be stored undiluted.

Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.

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#### Shelf Life

18 months from date of despatch.

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**Health And Safety Information** Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10162 available at:  
10162: <https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/10162.pdf>

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**Regulatory** For research purposes only

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## Related Products

### Recommended Secondary Antibodies

Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR76...) [RPE](#)  
Goat Anti Mouse IgG IgA IgM (STAR87...) [Alk. Phos.](#), [HRP](#)  
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR9...) [FITC](#)  
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR77...) [HRP](#)  
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR12...) [RPE](#)  
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (Fc) (STAR120...) [FITC](#), [HRP](#)  
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR8...) [DyLight@800](#)  
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR70...) [FITC](#)  
Human Anti Mouse IgG2a (HCA037...) [FITC](#), [HRP](#)  
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR13...) [HRP](#)  
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (H/L) (STAR117...) [Alk. Phos.](#), [DyLight@488](#), [DyLight@549](#),  
[DyLight@649](#), [DyLight@680](#), [DyLight@800](#),  
[FITC](#), [HRP](#)

### Recommended Negative Controls

[MOUSE IgG2a NEGATIVE CONTROL:Low Endotoxin \(MCA929EL\)](#)

<b>North &amp; South America</b>	Tel: +1 800 265 7376 Fax: +1 919 878 3751 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com</a>	<b>Worldwide</b>	Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700 Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com</a>	<b>Europe</b>	Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21 Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com</a>
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