

## Datasheet: MCA1477FT

<b>Description:</b>	RAT ANTI HUMAN CD3:FITC
<b>Specificity:</b>	CD3
<b>Format:</b>	FITC
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	CD3-12
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG1
<b>Quantity:</b>	25 µg

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry (1)	▪			1/5 - 1/10

Where this antibody has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the antibody for use in their own systems with appropriate negative/positive controls.

**(1)Membrane permeabilization is required for this application. Bio-Rad recommends the use of Leucoperm™ (BUF09) for this purpose.**

<b>Target Species</b>	Human		
<b>Species Cross Reactivity</b>	Reacts with: Bovine, Dog, Horse, Rhesus Monkey, Pig, Chicken, Mouse, Duck, Koala, Harbour Porpoise, Alpaca, Cynomolgus monkey, Spotted Hyena, Sea Lion, Cat, Amazon Parrot, Raccoon, Great horned owl ( <i>Bubo virginianus</i> ), Bullfrog, Xenopus, Rabbit Based on sequence similarity, is expected to react with:Mammals, Birds, Amphibia <b>N.B.</b> Antibody reactivity and working conditions may vary between species.		
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG conjugated to Fluorescein Isothiocyanate Isomer 1 (FITC) - liquid		
<b>Max Ex/Em</b>	<b>Fluorophore</b>	<b>Excitation Max (nm)</b>	<b>Emission Max (nm)</b>
	FITC	490	525
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein G from tissue culture supernatant		
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline		
<b>Preservative</b>	0.09% Sodium Azide		
<b>Stabilisers</b>	1% Bovine Serum Albumin		
<b>Approx. Protein Concentrations</b>	IgG concentration 0.1 mg/ml		

<b>Immunogen</b>	Synthetic peptide sequence derived from cytoplasmic epitope of CD3 (Glu-Arg-Pro-Pro-Pro-Val-Pro-Asn-Pro-Asp-Tyr-Glu-Pro-Cys) (ERPPPVPNPDYEP C )
<b>External Database Links</b>	<p><b>UniProt:</b>  <a href="#">P07766</a>   <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p> <p><b>Entrez Gene:</b>  <a href="#">916</a>   CD3E   <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p>
<b>Synonyms</b>	T3E
<b>Specificity</b>	<p><b>Rat anti Human CD3, clone CD3-12</b> raised against a peptide representing an invariant cytoplasmic sequence within the CD3ε chain recognizes human CD3ε. CD3 is a multimeric protein complex composed of four distinct polypeptide chains (ε, γ, δ, ζ) that assemble and function as three pairs of dimers (εγ, εδ, ζζ). The CD3 complex serves as a T cell co-receptor that associates non-covalently with the T cell receptor (TCR) (<a href="#">Malissen 2008</a>; <a href="#">Guy and Vignali 2009</a>; <a href="#">Smith-Garvin et al. 2009</a>). CD3 is a defining feature of cells belonging to the T cell lineage and can therefore be used as T cell marker.</p> <p>As Rat anti Human CD3, clone CD3-12 has been specifically raised against an epitope within the epsilon peptide chain, highly conserved among species clone CD3-12 has a very broad species crossreactivity for the CD3 marker. (<a href="#">Jones et al. 1993</a>; <a href="#">Kothlow et al. 2005</a>).</p>
<b>References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Jones, M. <i>et al.</i> (1993) Detection of T and B cells in many animal species using cross-reactive anti-peptide antibodies. <a href="#">J Immunol. 150 (12): 5429-35.</a></li> <li>Shulga-Morskaya, S. <i>et al.</i> (2004) B cell-activating factor belonging to the TNF family acts through separate receptors to support B cell survival and T cell-independent antibody formation. <a href="#">J Immunol. 173 (4): 2331-41.</a></li> <li>Kapturczak, M.H. <i>et al.</i> (2004) Heme oxygenase-1 modulates early inflammatory responses: evidence from the heme oxygenase-1-deficient mouse. <a href="#">Am J Pathol. 165 (3): 1045-53.</a></li> <li>Kothlow, S. <i>et al.</i> (2005) Characterization of duck leucocytes by monoclonal antibodies. <a href="#">Dev Comp Immunol. 29 (8): 733-48.</a></li> <li>Patole, P.S. <i>et al.</i> (2006) Expression and regulation of Toll-like receptors in lupus-like immune complex glomerulonephritis of MRL-Fas(lpr) mice. <a href="#">Nephrol Dial Transplant 21 (11): 3062-73.</a></li> <li>Foryst-Ludwig, A. <i>et al.</i> (2010) PPARγ activation attenuates T-lymphocyte-dependent inflammation of adipose tissue and development of insulin resistance in obese mice. <a href="#">Cardiovasc Diabetol. 9: 64.</a></li> <li>Osorio, Y. <i>et al.</i> (2011) Identification of small molecule lead compounds for visceral leishmaniasis using a novel <i>ex vivo</i> splenic explant model system. <a href="#">PLoS Negl Trop Dis. 5:e962.</a></li> <li>Flatz, L. <i>et al.</i> (2011) T cell-dependence of Lassa fever pathogenesis. <a href="#">PLoS Pathog. 6: e1000836.</a></li> <li>Gendronneau, G. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Influence of Hoxa5 on p53 tumorigenic outcome in mice. <a href="#">Am J Pathol. 176: 995-1005.</a></li> <li>Herrmann, I. <i>et al.</i> (2006) <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> Infection aggravates experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis via Toll-like receptor 2. <a href="#">Infect Immun. 74: 4841-8.</a></li> <li>Ruf, M.T. <i>et al.</i> (2012) Chemotherapy-Associated Changes of Histopathological Features of <i>Mycobacterium ulcerans</i> Lesions in a Buruli Ulcer Mouse Model. <a href="#">Antimicrob Agents Chemother. 56: 687-96.</a></li> <li>Roy, M. <i>et al.</i> (2012) CXCL1 can be regulated by IL-6 and promotes granulocyte adhesion to brain capillaries during bacterial toxin exposure and encephalomyelitis. <a href="#">J Neuroinflammation. 9: 18.</a></li> <li>Campuzano, O. <i>et al.</i> (2012) Arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy: severe structural</li> </ol>

- alterations are associated with inflammation. [J Clin Pathol. 65 \(12\): 1077-83.](#)
14. Lau, Q. *et al.* (2012) Expression and *in vitro* upregulation of MHCII in koala lymphocytes. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 147: 35-43.](#)
15. Beineke, A. *et al.* (2007) Phenotypical characterization of changes in thymus and spleen associated with lymphoid depletion in free-ranging harbor porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*). [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 117: 254-65.](#)
16. Pusterla, N. *et al.* (2006) Multicentric T-cell lymphosarcoma in an alpaca. [Vet J. 171: 181-5.](#)
17. Fuller, C.L. *et al.* (2003) *In situ* study of abundant expression of proinflammatory chemokines and cytokines in pulmonary granulomas that develop in cynomolgus macaques experimentally infected with *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*. [Infect Immun. 71: 7023-34.](#)
18. Singleton, C.L. *et al.* (2007) Diagnosis and treatment of chronic T-lymphocytic leukemia in a spotted hyena (*Crocuta crocuta*). [J Zoo Wildl Med. 38: 488-91.](#)
19. Colegrove, K.M. *et al.* (2010) Polyomavirus infection in a free-ranging California sea lion (*Zalophus californianus*) with intestinal T-cell lymphoma. [J Vet Diagn Invest. 22: 628-32.](#)
20. Steinberg, J.D. and Keating, J.H. (2008) What is your diagnosis? Cervical mass in a cat. [Vet Clin Pathol. 37: 323-7.](#)
21. Ososfsky, A. *et al.* (2011) T-cell chronic lymphocytic leukemia in a double yellow-headed Amazon parrot (*Amazona ochrocephala oratrix*). [J Avian Med Surg. 25: 286-94.](#)
22. Giannitti, F. *et al.* (2014) Temporal and geographic clustering of polyomavirus-associated olfactory tumors in 10 free-ranging raccoons (*Procyon lotor*). [Vet Pathol. 51 \(4\): 832-45.](#)
23. Malka, S. *et al.* (2008) Disseminated lymphoma of presumptive T-cell origin in a great horned owl (*Bubo virginianus*). [J Avian Med Surg. 22: 226-33.](#)
24. Bricker, N.K. *et al.* (2012) Cytochemical and immunocytochemical characterization of blood cells and immunohistochemical analysis of spleen cells from 2 species of frog, *Rana (Aquarana) catesbeiana* and *Xenopus laevis*. [Vet Clin Pathol. 41: 353-61.](#)
25. de Winde, C.M. *et al.* (2015) Multispectral imaging reveals the tissue distribution of tetraspanins in human lymphoid organs. [Histochem Cell Biol. 144 \(2\): 133-46.](#)
26. Dewals B.G., *et al.* (2011) Malignant catarrhal fever induced by Alcelaphine herpesvirus 1 is characterized by an expansion of activated CD3+CD8+CD4- T cells expressing a cytotoxic phenotype in both lymphoid and non-lymphoid tissues [Vet Res. 42:95](#)
27. Muljono, A. *et al.* (2009) Primary cutaneous lymphoblastic lymphoma in children: series of eight cases with review of the literature. [Pathology. 41 \(3\): 223-8.](#)
28. Sommer, A. *et al.* (2016) Infiltrating T lymphocytes reduce myeloid phagocytosis activity in synucleinopathy model. [J Neuroinflammation 13 \(1\): 174.](#)
29. Velu, V. *et al.* (2016) Induction of Th1-Biased T Follicular Helper (Tfh) Cells in Lymphoid Tissues during Chronic Simian Immunodeficiency Virus Infection Defines Functionally Distinct Germinal Center Tfh Cells. [J Immunol. Aug 1. pii: 1600143. \[Epub ahead of print\]](#)
30. Wen, J. *et al.* (2015) TNF-like weak inducer of apoptosis promotes blood brain barrier disruption and increases neuronal cell death in MRL/lpr mice. [J Autoimmun. 60: 40-50.](#)
31. Abd El-Hack, M. & Alagawany, M. (2015) Performance, egg quality, blood profile, immune function, and antioxidant enzyme activities in laying hens fed diets with thyme powder [Journal of Animal and Feed Sciences. 24 \(2\): 127-33.](#)
32. Zhang, M.Z. *et al.* (2015) Inhibition of cyclooxygenase-2 in hematopoietic cells results in salt-sensitive hypertension. [J Clin Invest. 125 \(11\): 4281-94.](#)
33. Kallikourdis, M. *et al.* (2017) T cell costimulation blockade blunts pressure overload-induced heart failure. [Nat Commun. 8: 14680.](#)
34. Bonnefont-Rebeix, C. *et al.* (2016) Characterization of a novel canine T-cell line established from a spontaneously occurring aggressive T-cell lymphoma with large granular cell morphology. [Immunobiology. 221 \(1\): 12-22.](#)
35. Montes-Cobos, E. *et al.* (2017) Targeted delivery of glucocorticoids to macrophages in a mouse model of multiple sclerosis using inorganic-organic hybrid nanoparticles. [J Control Release. 245: 157-169.](#)
36. Bartlett SL *et al.* (2010) Intestinal lymphoma of granular lymphocytes in a fisher (*Martes*

*pennanti*) and a Eurasian otter (*Lutra lutra*). [J Zoo Wildl Med. 41 \(2\): 309-15.](#)

37. Houser, K.V. *et al.* (2017) Enhanced inflammation in New Zealand white rabbits when MERS-CoV reinfection occurs in the absence of neutralizing antibody. [PLoS Pathog. 13 \(8\): e1006565.](#)

38. Sample, S.J. *et al.* (2017) Radiographic and magnetic resonance imaging predicts severity of cruciate ligament fiber damage and synovitis in dogs with cranial cruciate ligament rupture. [PLoS One. 12 \(6\): e0178086.](#)

39. Palomo, J. *et al.* (2018) The severity of imiquimod-induced mouse skin inflammation is independent of endogenous IL-38 expression. [PLoS One. 13 \(3\): e0194667.](#)

40. Declue, A.E. *et al.* (2018) Identification of immunologic and clinical characteristics that predict inflammatory response to C. Novyi-NT bacteriolytic immunotherapy. [BMC Vet Res. 14 \(1\): 119.](#)

41. DaSilva, A.V.A. *et al.* (2018) Morphophysiological changes in the splenic extracellular matrix of *Leishmania infantum*-naturally infected dogs is associated with alterations in lymphoid niches and the CD4+ T cell frequency in spleens. [PLoS Negl Trop Dis. 12 \(4\): e0006445.](#)

42. Withers, S.S. *et al.* (2018) Multi-color flow cytometry for evaluating age-related changes in memory lymphocyte subsets in dogs. [Dev Comp Immunol. 87: 64-74.](#)

---

#### Further Reading

1. Alterio de Goss, M. *et al.* (1998) Control of cytomegalovirus in bone marrow transplantation chimeras lacking the prevailing antigen-presenting molecule in recipient tissues rests primarily on recipient-derived CD8 T cells. [J Virol. 72 \(10\): 7733-44.](#)
2. Burudi, E.M. *et al.* (2002) Regulation of indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase expression in simian immunodeficiency virus-infected monkey brains. [J Virol. 76 \(23\): 12233-41.](#)
3. Piriou-Guzylack, L. (2008) Membrane markers of the immune cells in swine: an update. [Vet Res. 39: 54.](#)

---

#### Storage

Store at +4°C or at -20°C if preferred.

This product should be stored undiluted.

Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended. This product is photosensitive and should be protected from light.

Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.

---

#### Shelf Life

18 months from date of despatch.

---

#### Health And Safety Information

Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10041 available at: 10041: <https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/10041.pdf>

---

#### Regulatory

For research purposes only

---

## Related Products

### Recommended Negative Controls

[RAT IgG1 NEGATIVE CONTROL:FITC \(MCA6004F\)](#)

### Recommended Useful Reagents

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070A\)](#)

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070B\)](#)

**North & South** Tel: +1 800 265 7376

**America** Fax: +1 919 878 3751

Email: [antibody\\_sales\\_us@bio-rad.com](mailto:antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com)

**Worldwide**

Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700

Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739

Email: [antibody\\_sales\\_uk@bio-rad.com](mailto:antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com)

'M301514:170109'

**Europe**

Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21

Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50

Email: [antibody\\_sales\\_de@bio-rad.com](mailto:antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com)

**Printed on 20 Jun 2018**

---

© 2018 Bio-Rad Laboratories Inc | [Legal](#) | [Imprint](#)