

Datasheet: MCA1334A647

Description:	MOUSE ANTI RAT CD31:Alexa Fluor® 647
Specificity:	CD31
Other names:	PECAM-1
Format:	ALEXA FLUOR® 647
Product Type:	Monoclonal Antibody
Clone:	TLD-3A12
Isotype:	IgG1
Quantity:	100 TESTS/1ml

Product Details

Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols.

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	■			Neat - 1/10
Functional Assays (1)			■	

Where this antibody has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the antibody for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

(1) **Bio-Rad recommend the use of [MCA1334EL](#) for use in functional studies**

Target Species	Rat		
Species Cross Reactivity	Reacts with: Rhesus Monkey, Pig N.B. Antibody reactivity and working conditions may vary between species.		
Product Form	Purified IgG conjugated to Alexa Fluor®647- liquid		
Max Ex/Em	Fluorophore	Excitation Max (nm)	Emission Max (nm)
	Alexa Fluor®647	650	665
Preparation	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein A from tissue culture supernatant		
Buffer Solution	Phosphate buffered saline		
Preservative	0.09% Sodium Azide		
Stabilisers	1% Bovine Serum Albumin		
Approx. Protein Concentrations	IgG concentration 0.05 mg/ml		
Immunogen	Activated, Lewis rat derived microglial cells.		

External Database Links	UniProt: Q3SWT0 Related reagents Entrez Gene: 29583 Pecam1 Related reagents
Synonyms	Pecam
Fusion Partners	Spleen cells from immunised BALB/c mouse were fused with cells of the mouse SP2 myeloma cell line.
Specificity	<p>Mouse anti Rat CD31 antibody, clone TLD-3A12 recognizes rat PECAM-1 (CD31), a 661 amino acid type 1 transmembrane protein expressed primarily on endothelial cells, platelets and leucocytes.</p> <p>Clone TLD-3A12 has been shown to partially block the proliferative response of antigen-specific CD4+ T cells to antigen-presenting cells and relevant antigen (Stevenson, K.S. et al.2009).</p> <p>Mouse anti Rat CD31 antibody, clone TLD-3A12 is suitable for use in IHC on formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded sections pre-treated with 0.2M boric acid, pH7.0. (Wilson et al. 2007). Mouse anti Rat CD31, clone TLD-3A12 has been shown to be cross-reactive with endothelial cells derived from rhesus macaque (Maclean et al. 2001)</p>
Flow Cytometry	Use 10ul of the suggested working dilution to label 10 ⁶ cells in 100ul.
References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Williams, K.C. <i>et al.</i> (1996) PECAM-1 (CD31) expression in the central nervous system and its role in experimental allergic encephalomyelitis in the rat. J Neurosci Res. 45 (6): 747-57. Nakao, A. <i>et al.</i> (2003) Carbon monoxide inhalation protects rat intestinal grafts from ischemia/reperfusion injury. Am J Pathol. 163: 1587-98. Stevenson, K.S. <i>et al.</i> (2009) Isolation, characterization, and differentiation of thy1.1-sorted pancreatic adult progenitor cell populations. Stem Cells Dev. 18 (10): 1389-98. Ott, I. <i>et al.</i> (2005) Endothelial-like cells expanded from CD34+ blood cells improve left ventricular function after experimental myocardial infarction. FASEB J. 19 (8): 992-4. Fujimoto, K.L. <i>et al.</i> (2007) An elastic, biodegradable cardiac patch induces contractile smooth muscle and improves cardiac remodeling and function in subacute myocardial infarction. J Am Coll Cardiol. 49: 2292-300. Thebault, P. <i>et al.</i> (2010) The C-type lectin-like receptor CLEC-1, expressed by myeloid cells and endothelial cells, is up-regulated by immunoregulatory mediators and moderates T cell activation. J Immunol. 183: 3099-108. Graham, M.J. <i>et al.</i> (1998) <i>In vivo</i> distribution and metabolism of a phosphorothioate oligonucleotide within rat liver after intravenous administration. J Pharmacol Exp Ther. 286: 447-58. Haywood, L. <i>et al.</i> (2003) Inflammation and angiogenesis in osteoarthritis. Arthritis Rheum. 48: 2173-7. Kielian, T. and Hickey, W.F. (2010) Proinflammatory cytokine, chemokine, and cellular adhesion molecule expression during the acute phase of experimental brain abscess development. Am J Pathol. 157: 647-58. Lochhead, J.J. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Oxidative stress increases blood-brain barrier permeability and induces alterations in occludin during hypoxia-reoxygenation. J Cereb Blood Flow Metab. 30: 1625-36. Arkudas, A. <i>et al.</i> (2007) Fibrin gel-immobilized VEGF and bFGF efficiently stimulate angiogenesis in the AV loop model. Mol Med. 13: 480-7.

12. Nakao, A. *et al.* (2011) *Ex vivo* carbon monoxide delivery inhibits intimal hyperplasia in arterialized vein grafts. [Cardiovasc Res. 89: 457-63.](#)
13. Ohnishi, T. *et al.* (2007) Comparison of endothelial cell proliferation in normal liver and adipose tissue in B6C3F1 mice, F344 rats, and humans. [Toxicol Pathol. 35: 904-9.](#)
14. Schilte, M.N. *et al.* (2009) Long-term intervention with heparins in a rat model of peritoneal dialysis. [Perit Dial Int. 29: 26-35.](#)
15. Seegers, H.C. *et al.* (2003) Enhancement of angiogenesis by endogenous substance P release and neurokinin-1 receptors during neurogenic inflammation. [J Pharmacol Exp Ther. 306: 8-12.](#)
16. Wilson, E. *et al.* (2007) An evaluation of the immunohistochemistry benefits of boric acid antigen retrieval on rat decalcified joint tissues. [J Immunol Methods. 322: 137-42.](#)
17. Willis, C.L. *et al.* (2010) Protein kinase C activation modulates reversible increase in cortical blood-brain barrier permeability and tight junction protein expression during hypoxia and posthypoxic reoxygenation. [J Cereb Blood Flow Metab. 30: 1847-59.](#)
18. Salehi-Had, H. *et al.* (2011) Utilizing targeted gene therapy with nanoparticles binding alpha v beta 3 for imaging and treating choroidal neovascularization. [PLoS One. 6: e18864.](#)
19. MacLean, A.G. *et al.* (2001) Rhesus macaque brain microvessel endothelial cells behave in a manner phenotypically distinct from umbilical vein endothelial cells. [J Neuroimmunol. 118: 223-32.](#)
20. Ceelen, W. *et al.* (2007) Recombinant human erythropoietin alpha modulates the effects of radiotherapy on colorectal cancer microvessels. [Br J Cancer. 96: 692-700.](#)
21. Tung, H.C. *et al.* (2015) The Beneficial Effects of P2X7 Antagonism in Rats with Bile Duct Ligation-induced Cirrhosis. [PLoS One. 10 \(5\): e0124654.](#)
22. Oboshi, M. *et al.* (2015) Temporary dietary iron restriction affects the process of thrombus resolution in a rat model of deep vein thrombosis. [PLoS One. 10 \(5\): e0126611.](#)
23. Wu, S.H. *et al.* (2015) Autologous adipose-derived stem cells attenuate muscular atrophy and protect spinal cord ventral horn motor neurons in an animal model of burn injury. [Cytotherapy. 17 \(8\): 1066-75.](#)
24. Ikutomi, M. *et al.* (2015) Diverse contribution of bone marrow-derived late-outgrowth endothelial progenitor cells to vascular repair under pulmonary arterial hypertension and arterial neointimal formation. [J Mol Cell Cardiol. 86: 121-35.](#)
25. Ferrantelli, E. *et al.* (2016) The dipeptide alanyl-glutamine ameliorates peritoneal fibrosis and attenuates IL-17 dependent pathways during peritoneal dialysis. [Kidney Int. 89 \(3\): 625-35.](#)
26. Lux, M. *et al.* (2016) *In vitro* maturation of large-scale cardiac patches based on a perfusable starter matrix by cyclic mechanical stimulation. [Acta Biomater. 30: 177-87.](#)
27. Liu, T. *et al.* (2015) A study of the relationship of metabolic MR parameters to estrogen dependence in breast cancer xenografts. [NMR Biomed. 28 \(9\): 1087-96.](#)
28. Saito, K. *et al.* (2015) Responses of pulp vasculature after cavity preparation in rat molars [Journal of Oral Biosciences. 57 \(3\): 157-64.](#)
29. Kakai, A. *et al.* (2015) Comparing protective effect of grape seed extract versus atorvastatin on endometriosis in rat model: Evidence for immunohistochemical and biochemical alterations. [Vet Res Forum. 6 \(2\): 101-10.](#)
30. Brandl, A. *et al.* (2014) A novel early precursor cell population from rat bone marrow promotes angiogenesis *in vitro*. [BMC Cell Biol. 15: 12.](#)
31. Sun, C.K. *et al.* (2015) Mixed serum-deprived and normal adipose-derived mesenchymal stem cells against acute lung ischemia-reperfusion injury in rats. [Am J Transl Res. 7 \(2\): 209-31.](#)
32. Matsugami, H. *et al.* (2014) VEGF secretion by adipose tissue-derived regenerative cells is impaired under hyperglycemic conditions via glucose transporter activation and ROS increase [Biomedical Research. 35 \(6\): 397-405.](#)
33. Park, J.R. *et al.* (2016) Effects of Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor- δ Agonist on Cardiac Healing after Myocardial Infarction. [PLoS One. 11 \(2\): e0148510.](#)
34. Naaijken BA *et al.* (2015) Acute myocardial infarction does not affect functional characteristics of adipose-derived stem cells in rats, but reduces the number of stem cells in adipose tissue. [Cell Tissue Res. 362 \(3\): 623-32.](#)
35. Lim S *et al.* (2016) Attenuation of carotid neointimal formation after direct delivery of a

recombinant adenovirus expressing glucagon-like peptide-1 in diabetic rats. [Cardiovasc Res. Oct 4. pii: cvw213. \[Epub ahead of print\]](#)

36. Stavenuiter, A.W. *et al.* (2015) Protective Effects of Paricalcitol on Peritoneal Remodeling during Peritoneal Dialysis. [Biomed Res Int. 2015: 468574.](#)

37. Frye, C.A. & Patrick, C.W. Jr (2002) Isolation and culture of rat microvascular endothelial cells. [In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Anim. 38 \(4\): 208-12.](#)

38. Jiang, Y. *et al.* (2015) SOD1 nanozyme salvages ischemic brain by locally protecting cerebral vasculature. [J Control Release. 213: 36-44.](#)

39. Mirzaei, M. *et al.* (2017) Nanosilver particles increase follicular atresia: Correlation with oxidative stress and aromatization. [Environ Toxicol. 32 \(10\): 2244-55.](#)

40. Sønstevold, T. *et al.* (2017) Hyperbaric oxygen treatment did not significantly affect radiation injury in the mandibular area of rats. [Oral Surgery, Oral Medicine, Oral Pathology and Oral Radiology. \[Epub ahead of print\].](#)

41. Ichihara, Y. *et al.* (2018) Self-assembling peptide hydrogel enables instant epicardial coating of the heart with mesenchymal stromal cells for the treatment of heart failure. [Biomaterials. 154: 12-23.](#)

42. Melly, L. *et al.* (2018) Myocardial infarction stabilization by cell-based expression of controlled Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor levels. [J Cell Mol Med. 22 \(5\): 2580-91.](#)

Storage

Store at +4°C or at -20°C if preferred.

This product should be stored undiluted.

Storage in frost free freezers is not recommended. This product is photosensitive and should be protected from light.

Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.

Shelf Life

18 months from date of despatch.

Acknowledgements

This product is provided under an intellectual property licence from Life Technologies Corporation. The transfer of this product is contingent on the buyer using the purchase product solely in research, excluding contract research or any fee for service research, and the buyer must not sell or otherwise transfer this product or its components for (a) diagnostic, therapeutic or prophylactic purposes; (b) testing, analysis or screening services, or information in return for compensation on a per-test basis; (c) manufacturing or quality assurance or quality control, or (d) resale, whether or not resold for use in research. For information on purchasing a license to this product for purposes other than as described above, contact Life Technologies Corporation, 5791 Van Allen Way, Carlsbad CA 92008 USA or outlicensing@thermofisher.com

Health And Safety Information

Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10041 available at: 10041: <https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/10041.pdf>

Regulatory

For research purposes only

Related Products

Recommended Negative Controls

[MOUSE IgG1 NEGATIVE CONTROL:Alexa Fluor® 647 \(MCA1209A647\)](#)

'M300343:170105'

North & South Tel: +1 800 265 7376

America Fax: +1 919 878 3751

Email: antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com

Worldwide

Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700

Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739

Email: antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com

Europe

Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21

Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50

Email: antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com

Printed on 18 May 2018

© 2018 Bio-Rad Laboratories Inc | [Legal](#) | [Imprint](#)